Vegetables and Fruits
- Draw garden layouts to assist with the planning process.
- Review garden notes about successes and failure in the garden.
- Order seeds for spring planting.
- Select varieties and order new fruit trees.
- Take a soil test if one has not been done the last five years.
- Start broccoli, cauliflower, and cabbage transplants.
- Prune: Fruit trees like apples, pears and cherries. Peach and nectarines just prior to bloom time. Grapes, raspberries, and blackberries.
- Incorporate manure or compost into garden areas for soil improvement.
- Avoid working the soil when it is wet.
- Check dates on stored seed packets. Sprout a few from each packet in a moist paper towel. Discard packets with poor results.

Flowers
- Start seeds for transplanting in the spring.
- Check fall planted perennials and water if needed.
- Watch for frost heaving of tender perennials and cover if needed.
- Replenish winter mulch around roses and other plants.
- Check bulbs in storage and discard if rotted.
- Prepare catalog orders.

Lawns
- To prevent lawn suffocation, rake fallen leaves.
- Review lawn service contracts and make changes.
- Tune up and repair the mower to get a jump on the season.
- Avoid walking on the lawn when the soil is frozen to avoid foot prints.

Trees and Shrubs
- Check for rabbit damage on young trees and shrubs.
- Water fall planted trees, shrubs, and evergreens if the soil is dry and not frozen.
- Apply dormant oil for control of scale and mites.
- Prune: Begin spring pruning. However, do not prune spring flowering trees and shrubs until after bloom. Cut twigs and branches of spring shrubs and bring them indoors to add a splash of spring color.
- On warm days, prepare garden soil for early planting.
- Check shrubs for bagworm cases and destroy.
- Build new bird houses

Houseplants
- Check plants for insects, mites or other problems and treat as needed.
- Withhold fertilization until spring arrives.
- Remove dust build up on plants by placing in the shower and washing off.
- Water as needed, avoid letting roots set in water.
- Keep plants out of hot or cold drafts.

Additional resources for the month:
- Pruning Fruit Trees C-631
- Fruit Pest Control for Home Gardens C-592
- Vegetable Garden Guide MF-315